

Aim

- I can describe a typical Anglo-Saxon village and explain what everyday life was like for the people who lived there.

Success Criteria

- I can tell you about the different jobs that Anglo-Saxon people did and explain about one job in more detail.
- I can draw and label an Anglo-Saxon village.

Settling Down

The Anglo-Saxons preferred to live very differently to the Romans who had established large towns in Britain during their rule. Places like London and Cirencester, which were thriving centres under the Romans became much smaller and quieter during the Anglo-Saxon times, and some towns were completely abandoned and the buildings were left to go to ruin.

- The Anglo-Saxons chose to live in small villages instead, which were often set up by clearing away a part of a forest.
- The Anglo-Saxons lived in family houses which were built around a central hall where the village chief lived.



All Change

Why do you think the Anglo-Saxons chose to create their own villages and not use the towns and facilities already established by the Romans.

Can you think of three reasons?



Roman



Anglo-Saxon

Village Jobs

Everyone who lived in an Anglo-Saxon village contributed to its running in some way.

There were a variety of every day jobs to be done including:

- Clearing and ploughing the ground.
- Grinding flour and making bread.
- Growing crops and tending to livestock.

Some people had more specialised jobs:

- Blacksmiths forged metal to make tools and weapons.
- Woodworkers made bowls, wheels and furniture.
- Jewellers made brooches and ornaments for the rich.



What other jobs do you think needed to be done?

Anglo-Saxon Jobs

Activity

Find out more about one of the Anglo-Saxon jobs you have learnt about and then create a poster to advertise for an Anglo-Saxon worker for your job.

You should draw a picture of an Anglo-Saxon worker doing the job in the middle and provide details about the job and the qualities needed to do it in the boxes around the outside.

Choose one of these jobs to write about:

**Smith, Tanner, Weaver, Jeweller,
Woodworker, Potter**



In the Village



Look at this picture of a typical Anglo-Saxon village. What can you see?

The Anglo-Saxons positioned their villages near a water source, such as a river or lake, which would provide drinking water and fish to eat.

The chief of the village lived in a larger house in the centre of the village. This house might also contain a meeting hall.

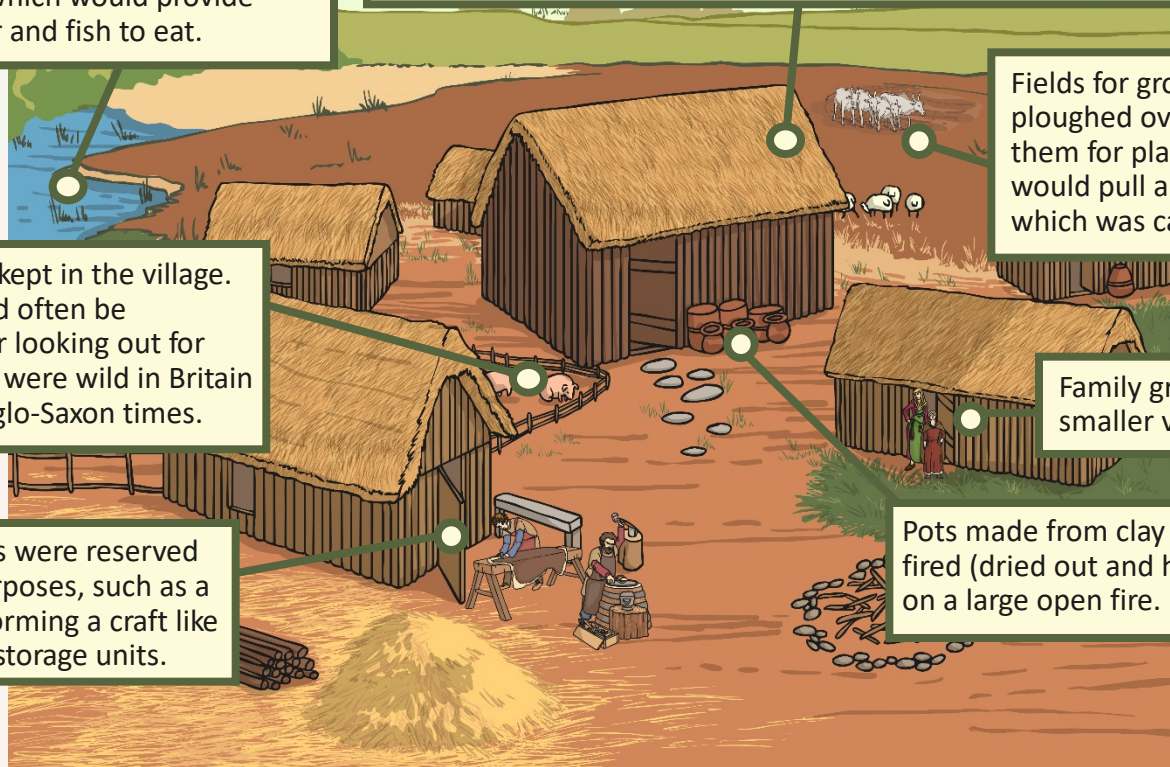
Fields for growing crops were ploughed over to prepare them for planting. Oxen would pull a basic plough which was called an ard.

Livestock was kept in the village. Children would often be responsible for looking out for wolves, which were wild in Britain during the Anglo-Saxon times.

Family groups lived in smaller village houses.

Some buildings were reserved for specific purposes, such as a space for performing a craft like weaving or as storage units.

Pots made from clay were fired (dried out and hardened) on a large open fire.



In the House

What can you see happening inside this house? What can this picture teach us about how the Anglo-Saxons lived?

People played instruments to provide entertainment. This man is playing a lyre.

The roof of the house is thatched with straw.

Most houses had one room, people also slept here.

A fire in the centre of the room provides warmth and light and a place to cook the food.

Meat and fish are hung up at the ceiling above the fire so that the smoke can cure it (dry it out and preserve it).

The walls of the house are made from planks of wood.

A large barrel holds beer to drink.



My Anglo-Saxon Village



Activity

Using all the information you have learnt about what an Anglo-Saxon village was like can you now design and draw your own village?

- You should try to include as many features as you can to make sure your village is busy and thriving!
- You will also need to write labels to annotate all the features of your village and show you understand what it was like to live there.

